

# Opportunities After Withdrawing 370 Article

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## ABSTRACT

*In August 1947, India and Pakistan gained their independence. But Jammu and Kashmir didn't get independence from India and Pakistan. The founder of Jammu and Kashmir Maharaja Hari Singh signed permanent agreement with Pakistan ,but with India declined to sign the agreement. In Oct 1947, Muhammad Ali Jinnah sent Pakistani Muslims to attack Maharaja Hari Singh and the people of J and K. For safety of his state Maharaja Hari Singh choose the agreement with J and K to India and that's how article 370 was incorporated.*

*Jammu and Kashmir divided with 66.66% going to India and 33.33% going to Pakistan. Article 370 was of temporary nature, which grants special status to J and K. The laws which are belongs to the constitution were different from the other states of India. The chairperson of constitution Drafting Commission, Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar were create a draft of 370 Article. Finally Gopaswami Ayyangar drafted this Article.*

*Keywords: Jammu and Kashmir, development, youth ,terrorism.*

## INTRODUCTION

### What was the effect of 370 article?

1. According to this article the parliament ,except for matters pertaining to defense ,foreign affairs , finance and communications needs the state governments concurrence for application of any law.
2. The entire set of laws governing citizenship, ownership of property and fundamental rights were different in J and K compared to other part of India.
3. Another people from other state couldn't buy land or property in Jammu and Kashmir.
4. The government of India couldn't declare financial emergency under article 360 in the state J and K, Emergency can only be declared in state of external aggression and war.

But after sometimes terrorism was increased in J and K .The past of terrorism in J and K indicates the social weakness of J and K because of Pakistan's dangerous actions and wars. By using special committees like Jihad to brain wash the youth convert to mentally weak youth. As per the information from united nations drug Control Programme there are so many abusers present in the J and K, Out of which so many are women. According to addiction data by government Psychiatric hospital around 90 percent drug belong to age group of 17-35 . Due to this anger between the groups and the armed forces of India the rise in violence takes place.The example of this was recent attack on CRPF convoy in Jammu and Kashmir's Pulwama district that killed at least 40 Jawans on 14 Feb 2019 was bigger terror attack.

After this incident in August 2019 Prime minister Narendra Modi revoked article 370 and 35(A). The state of Jammu and Kashmir will be divided into two union parties – The union territory of Ladakh and union territory of Jammu and Kashmir. All the states does not have a Legislature .In Maharashtra there are only 78 legislatures. For union territory of Ladakh doesn't have Legislature.

## OPPORTUNITIES IN VARIOUS FIELDS AFTER REVOKING OF 370 ARTICLE

**Tourism:** After revoking of 370 article restrictions are removed, the tourism potential of state will be fully increased , Also as tourist increased the tourist infrastructure also changed. So many job opportunities creates in the field like hotels, lodging and boarding, commercial traversal, Which will creates opportunity of more jobs. The most popular field film industry will also benefited for the rural economy of Jammu and Kashmir because tourism will increased due to film industry. Also there are poor number of private hospitals in the state J and K and patients have to travel to Delhi and Mumbai for treatment. But in future private investment

would get better health treatment to the people and get opportunity to create jobs and make a growth in hospital tourism hub.

**Education:** We know in today's life education is the most important for development of our nation. In Jammu and Kashmir before withdrawing 370 Article any teachers are not going to in this region, because of terrorism. The opening of top educational institutes like IIT people of the J and K state would get better educational opportunities and better environment for work .Higher education has increased across the country, but due to some restrictions in J and K there is poor facilities for getting higher education. In future the state will not have a single private university and students to go to other parts of India and take higher education.

**Trade :** Fresh and free mind will guarantee that the youth of the region will put it on the path of greater progress. Also open marketing is important for growth. The integration gives a boost to investment, innovation and incomes. Also the land rates which had remained lower in the state will now increase like in other part of country, thus benefiting landowners also.

## CONCLUSION

So many things are interrelated such as education quality, improvement of the thinking level, as thinking level is high then student can works towards the development of our nation, simultaneously there will increase industrial area and Good jobs are appointed to the youth. So thinking power of people might be change and terrorism may be finished in future.

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