

Positive Impact of abolition of 370 Article from J&K

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ABSTRACT

Indian government has removed the disputed article-370 from Jammu and Kashmir on 5th August 2019. From seven decades, J&K has enjoyed being an autonomous state, this means that all the provisions of the Constitution which are applicable to other states are not applicable to J&K. Main focus of this paper is to present positive impact of revocation of 370 article on different sectors. This is important from the investment point of view, and overall development of J&K.

Keywords: Education, Trade, Science and Technology, Tourism sector

I. INTRODUCTION

On the 5th of August 2019. Indian government removed the the article 370 from Kashmir. Article 370 means under this article Jammu and Kashmir has been accorded special status. All Provision which are applicable to overall states of India are not applicable to J&K. Separate constitution, a state flag and autonomy over the internal administration of the state, but due to this article the state development stop, because of low scope in all fields investment.

II. OBJECTIVES OF STUDY

The study includes main objectives as 1) To find out the impact of revocation of article 370 on various fields. 2)How this will help to increase the development. 3) How all fields contribute in J&K economy.

III. IMPACT OF REVOKING OF 370 ARTICLE ON VARIOUS FIELDS AS FOLLOWS:

1. Education

Permission for new medical college in Kashmir's Handwara

"The J&K government has received the sanction letter in this regard from the Union health and family welfare ministry," Rs 325 crore sanction under a centrally sponsord scheme. Out of 325 crore Rs115 for construction of administrative and academic blocks, Rs 60 crore for upgrading teaching faculty and Rs 80 crore for residential accommodation of students and teachers. Rs. 60crore for machinery and equipment necessary for hospital.

Health is wealth so health check up in Jammu and Kashmir schools

For health point of view, school education department was directed to organize the health checkup twice a year, first health checkup drive in December in the summer zone and in winter zone that is in March. If health of student is good then only the future of nation will bright. Also there will regular training for teachers to improve the quality of education.

Benefit to the students

With the abrogation of Article 370 (and therefore Article 35A), the limitations on land ownership will be dissolved, so scope to other state institution, which will enable higher private investment and setting up of industries in the state. This will always going to give rise to technical training institutes. By considering high number of student population in the state, industries are already eyeing the untapped education market. Quality educational offers by many organizations and institution will be accessible to the young students right in the state. This will help to bridge the wide gap prevailing between curriculum and industry and build confidence into the students. By this, J&K's young students will come in sync with the contemporary industry

trends. It will also help to crack social and psychological barriers across the country and state, and unlock multiple employment and entrepreneurial possibilities.

Indeed, the annulment of Article 370 is an important step in the direction of a new dawn that will see the strength of J&K and its economy as the pride of India.

2. Tourism

Tourism sector was contributing most important part of this state since the independence of India but the continuous terrorist activity from Pakistan and some local attacks badly affected this sector. For example, houseboats business is almost finished.

Religious and non religious tourism- This state has famous religious places of Hindus sh. Vaishno Devi holy cave, ShAmarnath holy cave, Martand Sun Temple in Anantnag, KhirbhavaniMandir in Ganderbal, Jaya Devi Temple, Bijbehara Ancient Hanuman temple in Srinagar, Gautam Nag Temple in Anantnag and 200 years old Ganpatyar Temple in Srinagar, every year many people come in this state due to religious tourism and after the removal of article 370, the number of believer will increase. Also non-religious spots are This state has many naturally beautiful places -Bahu Fort, Mubarak Mandi Palace, Mansar Lake, Lamayuru -Moonland of Ladakh, Pangong Lake, Nubra Valley, Gulmarg, and Pahalgam, etc. After the abolition of article 370 this sector will get a boost because due to this investment in hotels, restaurant and coffee shops was very difficult in this state.

Scraping off Article 370 have given better opportunities to the real estate field so any one from outside the state can purchase the property. So now there will be more luxury hotels and resorts in the state. Now there are only limited 5-star properties in the Kashmir. After the revocation, and dissolutions of rules regarding autonomous state Maharashtra State Government announced to open MTDC resorts in Kashmir and Ladakh. Hopefully, it will also open new opportunities to people who interested to get into the travel business in the Kashmir valley. Tourism plays a very important role in Jammu and Kashmir economy. Contributing 8% to the state's gross domestic product, it also serves to allied sectors like transport and handicrafts as well as handloom. More than 1.2 million tourists, according to government record in 2017 in J &K. The tourism sector given a employment more than a million people, directly and indirectly, according to industry estimates.

NishantPitti, Co-Founder & CEO, EaseMyTrip said in one news paper - an online travel company
The government of India Cancelled the Article 370, it is a historic development of India about J&K in August 2019, and would definitely bring about a better change for Indian travel and tourism industry. Kashmir is a beautiful and unique destination, we can say beauty of heaven and holds a lot of potential in terms of tourism. It will have a positive output over time as the situation stabilizes more and more. Also, more tourists across the world will choose this destination.

Before some days ago some travelers had fear regarding visiting the state due to various problems, but with the recent development, this virtual barrier can be put to rest. With new hopes to increase a tourism graph new initiatives are taken .

Dinesh Kumar Kotha, Co-Founder & CEO of Confirmtkt - a train booking and discovery app
The travel and tourism sector got massive amount of opportunity due to scrapping of article 370. Currently there will be a temporary some slack at present, things will eventually settle down after some time. Now outsiders will now be able to make real estate investments in J&K, we are likely to witness increased interest from travel investors globally. There will be a bright future to both domestic and international travel, as long as there is overall infrastructural development of the state.

3. Manufacturing Industry

The industrial process includes the changing the form of goods by processing to increase and enhance the value. In manufacturing companies inputs are like capital, labour, power and raw materials are required and the output is a finished product. This finished products sometime used as a raw material or sometimes consumed as it is. This sector has generating goods and services. According to reports -many outsider

companies trying to set up business with local people , To build the ecosystem. This helps all the youngsters across the India who wishes to seek employment in J&K.

i. Food/Fruits processing - In this state many opportunities are there for food/fruits processing. In state require amount of water is available to processing and cultivate the food and fruits. Because state has many rivers. The fruits like apple and dry fruits having large demand in all country. Many farmers and institution started , directly sell fruits to the customers in other state also. Kashmir Saffron is very famous, revocation of this article will try to bring smile on face of Kashmir farmers.

ii. Film Industry- After revocation of 370. Many industries register the name of film related to decision. This state has natural beauty so the state has lots of places which can be used for film shooting and the state government will get revenue.

iii. Pharmaceuticals Industry-Jammu & Kashmir can be an important manufacturing hub of pharmaceutical companies due to following reasons the low cost of electricity, favorable weather conditions and water availability , Geographical location of state ,it is situated in the Himalayan region, so different kind of herbs are available.

iv. Cloth Industry- The Kashmiri carpet having large demand in india as well as outside the India. The Shahtoosh shawls as well as Pashminashawls of Kashmir are world famous. The tweed material uses raw material from outside the Kashmir , it uses imported technique, it is famous in all world. Kashmiri silk is very famous also Kashmiri embroidery is famous in India and in other countries. The designs used in this embroidery are inspired by the natural beauty of Kashmir is local known as Kasida. Different kinds of cloth have a great demand in the north Indian market. after the abolition of 370 this sector will get a boost.

IV. METHODOLOGY

Present paper includes the conceptual study to investigate impact of revocation of 370 actually on different sector. To overcome the objectives all data collected from published and unpublished records like articles, news channel, news papers, Web sites etc.

V. CONCLUSION

There are several advantages of Repealing Article 370

1. Only one constitution to India. This will help in unity among all citizen of India. The 5 Aug 2019 this day has been recorded in the history, the abolition of Article 370 will bring happiness in the life of local people
2. J& K economy will boost because there will new opportunities for private sectors to invest in J&K.
3. Job opportunities will be increase in all sectors apart from tourism. As we know the Kashmir Apple and pashmina shawl, have demand in the Indian market
4. The central government now will be able to provide better medical facilities to citizens of J&K.
5. Education Facilities will be better and Locally available.
6. Scope for Trade and Transport.
7. So after the overall analysis, we can say the state will be the happiest state of the Republic of India.

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