

# **A Study of Pros and Cons of Abrogation of Article 370 in India**

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## ▪ **ABSTRACT**

*The light of hope has come to Kashmiri people who are looking up to Indian government for peaceful life in beautiful environment. Abrogation of Article 370 which is India's internal matter, international community except Pakistan and China has supported India. Abrogation of article 370 gives positive impact on growth and stability. The pros and cons of the abrogation of article 370 are subjective, but some Kashmiri Muslim think that this act brought more negative impact on their life. Even for development of Kashmir will take some time. Jammu And Kashmir State came under the administrative control of the government of India. Article 370 of Indian Constitution was put to give special autonomy to J&K on the recommendation of constitutional assembly of J & K.*

*Keywords: Articles of 370, revoking article 370, pros and cons*

## ▪ **INTRODUCTION**

The supreme court of India ruled that Article 370 had attained permanency. According to article 370 of the Indian constitution, it gave special status to the Jammu and Kashmir. It was a temporary provision. In 1949, as per the discussion on article 370, all member of Parliament were agreed upon the same.

According to Article 370, hardly expect any job opportunities or better education within their state. No provision for settlement of new or foreign company or industries. There was no change to purchase of any land or property in Jammu and Kashmir for Indian citizens from different states. The youth from Jammu and Kashmir expects better education and better job, the most important they want to live peaceful and stress free life.

After the abrogation of article 370, Jammu and Kashmir will rise again. The residents of Jammu and Kashmir will enhance their skill in various field. There are so much scope for research and development. Because of beautiful environment, tourist will defiantly attract towards Jammu and Kashmir, once national and international tourist show interest in that state then there is opportunity for the Kashmiri people to increase their per capita income, by increasing per capita income they can increase their stander of living. Government have so much opportunity to develop industrial area in Jammu and Kashmir. Educational development is very important, after abrogation of article 370 people from Jammu and Kashmir will give education to children in their state only.

Indian military also feel relax because of less pressure. Residents will learn open minded demeanour and hope shelter will not be provided to the terrorists in the future. More employment and development means less chances of distraction and it will surely emphasise them to go beyond the evil minds and atmosphere. India's head crown of the nation will grow, develop and rise within new heaven light which is hopes.

## ▪ **LITERATURE REVIEW**

Researchers have focused on article 370 and its pros and cons after abrogation. For the research study main target is growth and development of Jammu and Kashmir. Indian government think that there is a chance to improve lifestyle of Kashmiri people, once the standard of living improve then only there will be a change of better education, better job opportunities. This research paper shows the main pros of abrogation of article 370 which are more than cons. Some negative impact also there but more pros dominate it.

Indian constitution highlights the article 370, but after abrogation of article 370 Jammu and Kashmir now treat as a separate tertiary, they can use our tri colour flag with holding single citizenship. For the research and development there is scope. With the help of new technology its possible to develop Jammu and Kshmir.

Although there are infinity of literature is available on abrogation of article 370, the topic is still under development and offers various opportunities for further research and applications. Since this subject is at the stage of development, a review of the literature on abrogation of article 370 and applications will initiate further research on the growth and development of Jammu and Kashmir .

## ▪ OBJECTIVES OF THE STUDY

1. To understand the basic concept of article 370 in India
2. To analysis the pros after abrogation of article 370
3. To find out the main cons after revocation of article 370.

## ▪ HYPOTHESIS

The main hypothesis of the Present research paper is as follows:

1. There is possibility of negative impact due to abrogation of article 370.
2. Abrogation of article 370 is good for development and progression of kashmiri people.

## RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

For the present research study the data pertaining to the above objectives was collected on the topic concerned. The literature was thus collected by searching various websites. By reading various articles from the newspaper, the secondary data is also collected from various journals. Survey method is the main source of collecting information. Indian constitution for article 370 focus for this research paper.

### • IMPORTANT PROS OF ABROGATION OF ARTICLE 370

#### • Indian constitution applies on Jammu and Kashmir.

Instead of Independent state now Jammu and Kashmir becomes a union territory. Ladakh is separated from Jammu and Kashmir. Ladakh becomes another union territory. After abrogation of article 370 constitution of India applies on Jammu and Kashmir. It means there is now no separate flag for Jammu and Kashmir. Jammu and Kashmir will have elections for Legislative assembly as before. Centre can take strict actions against people who are encouraging terrorism in valley.

#### • Kashmiri girls can marry any Indian

At time of article 370, Kashmiri girls can not marry with any Indian ,suppose they do, then they lose their identity as a Kashmiri. It means Kashmiri girl will become non Kashmiri. Now, abrogation of this act Kashmiri girls have a right to marry anyone, even any Indian.

#### • Indian can buy a property or land in Jammu and Kashmir

No outsider was allowed to purchase land or property, this was done before abrogation but after abrogation of article 370, any Indian can purchase land ,property in Jammu Kashmir which is beneficiary for local people. Investor can purchases land start their business through which Kashmiri people can apply for better job. They can think open mindedly. Any Indian now has a freedom to settle in Kashmir.

#### • Better education and job opportunity is available for Kashmiri people.

Because of control over the Jammu and Kashmir by Indian Government, Educational improvement is now possible. Children from Kashmir can take better education in their state only. More industry and infrastructure could setup. They don't need to leave home.

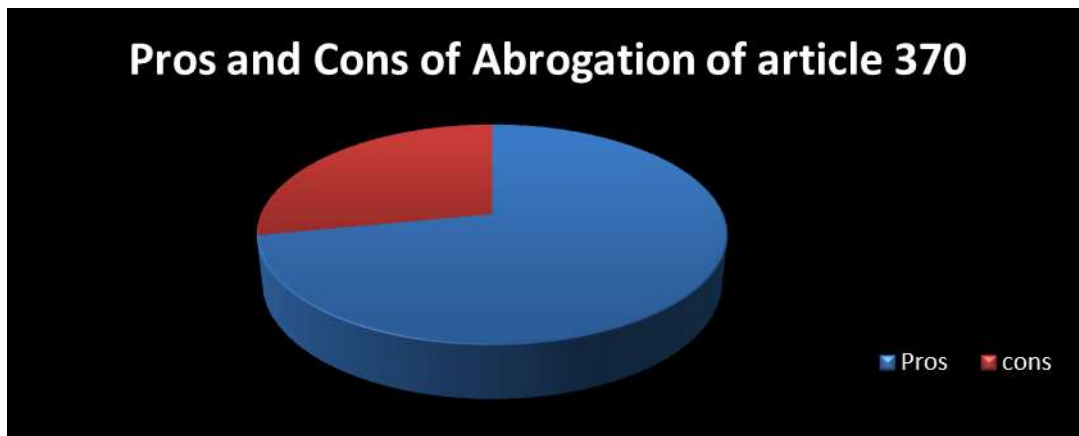
#### • Some Other Pros are also there by abrogation of article 370

- RTI is applicable in Jammu and Kashmir
- Reservation of SC-ST is eligible.

- Dual citizenship is canceled so single citizenship applicable.
- Growth in tourism is also possible.
- Stop drug smuggling inside India.
- During the election, government will elect wisely. Transparency will possible.

### Important Cons of abrogation of article 370

- After abrogation of article 370, dual citizenship of Kashmiri people is canceled so single citizenship is now applicable which is not going to be acceptable by many locals of Kashmir.
- India's relation with Pakistan becomes worst which is already very sensitive topic for every Indian.
- There is a possibility of more spread of terrorism in India. Indians have fear about their security.
- Though there are many pros about abrogation of article 370 but it will take time in fact may take many years. So the stability and development in Jammu and Kashmir will be doubtful.
- The mentality of some Indians only focus on the beauty of environment and Kashmiri girls which is worst. Their negative comments make Kashmiri people annoyed.



### CONCLUSION

The coin has two sides just like that abrogation or revocation of article 370 has so many pros including a little bit of cons. But overall survey proves that the discussion of abrogation of article 370 is good not only for Jammu and Kashmir but also for the development of India. Indian economy will also increase. The business transaction will increase with Jammu and Kashmir. There is scope for the research and development. Educational and technological growth will defiantly do. With the abrogation of this article a healthy and peaceful life is possible for every Kashmiri people. The most important thing is now Kashmiri people can call themselves as an Indian by rights.

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