

Changes with Scrapping of Article 370

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ABSTRACT-

Jammu and Kashmir is always in the interest of India and other countries too. Jammu, Kashmir, and Ladakh are the three regions of this state. This place is known for its own area of natural beauty, beautiful scenery and has been the favorite tourist destination to many people all around the world. The state has Walnuts, Cherry and apricots. Apart from this Kashmir and Jammu is the only producer of apples, almonds and saffron in India, this is the reason why Jammu & Kashmir is known as Heaven on the Earth. To open this door of heaven on earth, Mr Amit Shah (Union Home Minister of India) put a proposal of scrapping of Article 370 of the constitution and bifurcation of the state in two separate union territories on 5th august, 2019. The advantages and benefits of this Article 370 will lead to growth and development in private investments, education, health, empowerment and tourism. This research paper highlights the changes occur after revoking or scrapping of 370 article and also focused on how beneficial is the scrapping of 370 article to J & K people.

Keywords: Jammu and Kashmir, Scrapping of Article 370, revoking of 370 article,

INTRODUCTION

On consideration of this article Jammu & Kashmir is near-autonomous. Now revoking of this article makes Jammu & Kashmir ordinary from extraordinary. Which means all the laws will be applicable as per Constitution which was previously exempted. Now it allowed declaring emergency in the state. Within the state the J&K assembly will enable to clear any bills. The points which got affected by the revoking of Article 370 are as below

➤ **Jammu and Kashmir Constitution**

After the scrapping of article 370, Jammu and Kashmir will not have separate constitution anymore; it is abide by the constitution of India.

➤ **Citizenship given to J & K people's**

After scrapping it, all the people of Kashmir and Jammu will be the Citizens of India only and will purview come under the Indian citizens and will same by the other nations of the world be recognized.

➤ **Jammu and Kashmir people's Fundamental rights**

Before the scrapping of the article 370, Kashmir and Jammu people were not able to take advantages of all the rights provided by the Constitution of India. Article 370 gives them special status and dual citizenship. This article provides them only property rights and state rights. After scrapping of article 370 all people of Kashmir and Jammu now able to enjoy Fundamental rights mentioned in the Constitution of India.

➤ **Jammu and Kashmir flag**

After scrapping of Article 370, the privilege of having separate flag for Kashmir and Jammu State is withdrawn from J&K people. Now J & K people should have only the Indian flag and they are legally and morally bound to respect the Indian National Flag.

➤ **National anthem**

Jammu and Kashmir have to abandon their state Anthem. They should have to adopt the National Anthem of India. And they are also demanded to respect and honor the national anthem of India.

➤ **Legislature Working**

The Jammu and Kashmir legislature will now doesn't have right to clear bills with respect to the state, because the legislature of the J&K is not different from the other state legislatures. All the matters and things which fall under the ambit of union list such as defense, the security of the nation, foreign affairs, foreign

loan, taxes on Income, atomic energy, inter-state trade, shipping and navigation etc., all these will be solely dealt with by the central government.

➤ **Indian laws application**

After scrapping article 370 all around 106 central laws going to be applicable for Jammu and Kashmir. Before abrogation of Article 370 Parliament needed permission or approval of the state government for applying laws, except for foreign affairs finance, defense, and communications but after revoking of article 370, the parliament no need to ask for state government's permission or approval for applying laws and also have liberty or right to modify boundaries of the state and change its name.

➤ **Geographical changes**

After removal of article 370 Jammu and Kashmir became a union territory and will have legislature whereas Ladakh will be another union territory with no legislature.

➤ **Ownership of property**

Before Removal of article 370 only the citizens of Jammu and Kashmir were able to buy and sell property in Jammu and Kashmir, but now the property of Jammu and Kashmir will be buy or sell by all the citizens of India.

CONCLUSION

This is a real historic brave action taken by the Indian Government. To scrap article 370 is not a bad move taken by Indian government. To make Jammu Kashmir violence free region and to punish a persons who behaves illegally or offender many laws could be implemented in Kashmir. With strong laws of Indian constitution all terror activities in Jammu and Kashmir can be protected n controlled. The article 370 was a barrier for development of Kashmir and after scrapping of article 370 Jammu and Kashmir will be under control of Central Government. Andit will also fill all the vacant jobs in J&K, it can give financial benefits to the Central employees of J&K and security forces.

Nothing could explain more accurately about this situation than the said words of Dr. Ambedkar. As he said, bad or good lays in the implementing authority's hands. This is vivid that, the world can hope now to see a peaceful and prosperous Kashmir and Jammu, the Real heaven on the Earth.

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